

中学 実力練成テキスト



仮定法や仮定法過去等の問題集 中3英語 | 中学実力練成テキスト

● 仮定法 -

① If I were young, I could play baseball.

もし私が若ければ、野球ができるのですが。

② If I **knew** his address, I **would write** to him.

もし彼の住所を知っていれば、彼に手紙を書くの ですが。

③ If you had helped me, I would have succeeded. もしあなたが私を手伝ってくれていたら、私は成

功したでしょうに。

①② 一仮定法過去 現在の事実に反対のことを仮定して述べる言い方。動詞は過去形でも、意味はあくま でも現在であることに注意。(これに対し、現実のことについて述べる言い方を直説法という。)

《現在の事実》 As I am not young, I can't play baseball.

《仮定法過去》 If I were young, I could play baseball.

If +主語+動詞の過去形 ~, 主語+助動詞の過去形+動詞の原形 ….

be動詞はwere

would, couldなど

「もし~なら、…だろうに(…できるのだが)」

be 動詞は、主語が何であってもふつう were を使うが、口語では was を用いることも多い。

③ 一仮定法過去完了 過去の事実に反対のことを仮定して述べる言い方。意味はあくまでも過去。

《過去の事実》

As I was sick,

I didn't go there.

《仮定法過去完了》 If I had not been sick, I would have gone there.

(もし病気でなかったら、私はそこへ行ったのですが。)

If +主語+ had +過去分詞 ~, 主語+助動詞の過去形+ have +過去分詞 ….

「もし~だったら、…だったろうに(…できたのだが)」

🖸 I wish +仮定法過去[過去完了] / as if +仮定法過去[過去完了] 🗕

4 I wish she were here now.

彼女が今ここにいればなあ。

5 I wish I **had had** more money then.

あのときもっとお金を持っていたらなあ。

6 He talks **as if** he **knew** everything.

彼はまるで何でも知っているかのように話す。

- 4 I wish +仮定法過去 「~であればいいのになあ」という願望を表す。
- ⑤ I wish + 仮定法過去完了 「~であればよかったのになあ」という願望を表す。
- ⑥ as if +仮定法過去[過去完了] 「まるで~である[あった]かのように」の意味を表す。
 - ④ **I wish** she **were** here now. 〈実際はいない〉
 - ⑤ **I wish I had had** more money then. 〈実際はそれほど持っていない〉
 - ⑥ He talks **as if** he **knew** everything. 〈実際は何でも知っているわけではない〉

基本問題

1	(仮定法過去) 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容を表すように, 空所に適語を書きなさい。
$\square(1)$	Since she is sick, she won't go to the party.
	If she go to the party.
(2) {	As I don't know his address, I can't write to him.
	If I his address, I write to him.
<u>(3)</u>	I can't buy a car because I am not rich.
	I buy a car if I rich.
<u>(4)</u>	It is not fine today, so I will not go hiking.
	If it go hiking.
	(に合け)は十中マン なのをぬのみ がほび同じものをませ しきに、 めずに 笠笠を まをもとい
2	《仮定法過去完了》 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容を表すように,空所に適語を書きなさい。
□(1)	As it was not hot, we didn't go swimming.
	If it hot, we would swimming.
,	As I didn't go there, I could not give him your message.
□(2) {	If I there, I
	him your message.
·	I got up late, so I missed the bus.
□(3) {	If I got up late, I
	missed the bus.
1	As I had no money with me, I didn't buy a dictionary.
<u></u> (4) {	If I any money with me, I would
	a dictionary.
3	(仮定法過去・過去完了〉 次の英文を日本文にしなさい。
$\square(1)$	If I had more money, I could buy the book.
$\square(2)$	If he had been well, he could have gone on a picnic.
(3)	If you had helped me, I would have succeeded.
<u>(4)</u>	She loves Ted as if he were her own child.
□(-)	Turish I ways as wish as he
<u></u> (5)	I wish I were as rich as he.
<u>(6)</u>	I wish I had brought an umbrella with me.
<u></u>	I wan I had stought an ambiena with me.

	惊华	三问 選		
1 (I wish	~.〉 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容を表	ー 表すように,空所に適	語を書きなさい。	
I am so	orry I don't know how to play foo	otball.		〈開成高〉
(1) { I	I how	to play football.		
I am so	orry I can't play the piano as wel	ll as Tom.		〈久留米大附設高〉
\square (2) $\left\{ egin{array}{ll} I \end{array} \right.$		play the	e piano as well a	as Tom.
(a) [I am so	orry that I did not listen to my m	nother.		
(3) I wish I	I	_ to my mother.		
\Box (4) $\int I$ wish I	I could go there with you.			〈久留米大附設高〉
I am _	I	go there with you.		
2 $\langle as if \sim \rangle$	次の日本文の意味を表すように、空	2所に適語を書きなさ	(,	
	はまるで医者であるかのように話す。			
	nan talks if he	a do	ctor.	
	仏を子供のように扱った。			
	eated me	\sim		a
child.				
	はまるで大統領に会ったことがあるフ		た。	
	y spoke	he		
the presid	dent.			
3 〈仮定法過	ナンタの日本立の辛吐もますとるに	の元 <i>に</i> 冷語 も 妻 も ね	. + 1 \	
	去〉 <mark>次の日本文の意味を表すように、</mark> 〔くに住んでいれば、遅れることはない		- C V '0	
	near my school, I			late.
	near my school, r _ 、ここにいれば,彼に助けを求められる。			- late.
	here, I		him for help	
	 ル若ければ,サッカークラブに加わるの			•
	a little younger, I		the	soccer club.
				, soccer cras.
4 〈仮定法過	去〉 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容を割	表すように,空所に適	i語を書きなさい。	
[As I do	on't know her phone number, I c			
1 1/11/	her phone number,			her.
(As I an	n sick, I cannot go shopping.			
$\square^{(2)}$ If I	not sick, I		shopping.	
(My aur	nt is busy, so she doesn't go with			
$\square^{(3)} \left\{ \text{If my a} \right\}$	unt not busy, sh	ne	go with us.	
■語句注				
	□ president 大統領			

5	〈仮定法過去完了〉 次の日本文の意味を表すように		
<u>(1)</u>	もし寒くなかったら、私たちは海で泳げたのに。		
	If it	cold, we	
- - -	in the sea.		
<u></u> (2)	もっと時間があれば、この問題は解けたのに。		
	If I more	time, I	
	this problem.	1.41 1.41.012	
<u>(3)</u>	もっと早く家を出たら、その電車に間に合ったた		
	If I my h	ome earner, 1	
	the train.	The old	
<u>(4)</u>	もし道に迷わなかったら、もっと早くここに来で		
	If we not	our way, we	
-	here earlier.		
) 去去上之后,南京后:安东 <i>土</i> :	************************************
6	〈仮定法過去完了〉 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容を	ど衣りよりに,空所に週間を	書さならい。
/ 1 \	As I was ill, I could not go on a picnic.	1 T	
<u></u> (1)	{ If I not il		
	on a picnic.		
□(a)	As you helped me, I did not fail.	T.	
<u></u> (2)	If you	me, I	
	(It was said as I did not be not		
□(a)	It was cold, so I did not go out.	and T	
(3)		cold, I	
	out. [As I had no money, I couldn't buy the bo	ماء	
<u>(4)</u>			
<u></u> (4)		money, 1	
	the book.		
7	〈仮定法〉 次の文の()内に適する語(句)をア〜ご	Tから1つ選び、司早た○で	刑シャンハ
	If I were not busy, I () to you.	Englose Lage Of	知いなら ん。
(1)	ア will write イ would write ウ w	vould have written T	will have written
<u>(2)</u>	I wish I () a cell phone.	would have written -	wiii iiave writteii
(2)	ア have イ having ウ h	and T	could
<u>(3)</u>	If I had left my home earlier, I could (could
(3)	•		havo caught
<u>(4)</u>	ア be caught イ has caught ウ of If Mayumi () how to swim, she would		have caught
<u> </u>			had known
<u>(5)</u>			nau known
<u></u> (3)	I would have gone out if I () so tired. ア hadn't been イ wasn't ウ a		will not be
	ア hadn't been イ wasn't ウ a	am not I	will not be

発展問題

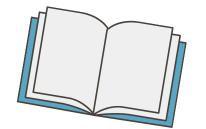
1	次の日本文の意味を表すように,空所に適語を書きなさい。	
<u></u> (1)	それだけのお金があればなあ。	〈開成高〉
	I wish I that money now.	
$\square(2)$	彼はまるで幽霊を見たかのようだ。	〈久留米大附設高〉
	He looks as if he a ghost.	
<u>(3)</u>	もし私が真実を知っていれば、あなたに話してあげるのですが。	
	If I the truth, I tell it to you.	
<u>(4)</u>	もし十分なお金を持っていたら、あのギターを買うことができたのに。	
	If I enough money, I	
_	that guitar.	
<u></u> (5)	そのパーティーに出席できればいいのになあ。	
	I wish I the party.	
<u>(6)</u>	君と一緒にこの夕陽が見たかったなあ。	〈開成高〉
	I you were here to see this sunset with me.	
<u>(7)</u>	あのドイツ人は日本語をまるで母語のように話す。	〈灘高〉
	That German speaks Japanese	
	his mother tongue.	
2	次の日本文に合うように()内の語を並べかえて、正しい英文にしなさい。	o
$\boxed{(1)}$	鳥のように飛べたらいいのだが。	
	(like/I/I/fly/bird/a/could)。(1語補う)	
$\square(2)$	もっと熱心に練習すれば、彼は試合に勝てるだろうに。	
	(win/harder/he/he/game/practiced/if/the). (1語補う)
<u>(3)</u>	もし君が手伝ってくれなかったら、僕はその仕事を一日ではできなかった	だろう。〈慶應義塾志木高〉
	(finished/a/could/I/not/help/day/the/work/in/your	/ have). (1 語補う)
3	次の文の()内の語を適する形にかえなさい。2語になる場合もあります	0
$\square(1)$	I wish my mother (be) here now.	
<u>(2)</u>	We could not live if there (be) no water.	
<u>(3)</u>	If I were you, I (will) not do such a thing.	
<u>(4)</u>	He treats me as if I (be) a child.	
<u></u> (5)	If I (know) your address, I could have written to you.	
■語句	旬注 ————————————————————————————————————	
	ongue 言語	

4	次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容を表すように、空所に	こ適語を書きなさい。	
□(1) ·	As I don't have enough money, I can't buy		
(1)	If I enough money, I	buy a car.	
	As you are lazy, I will not employ you.		〈久留米大附設高〉
	If you diligent, I	employ you.	
	You didn't do your best and you failed.		
<u>(3)</u>	You wouldn't	if you	
	your best.		
	I didn't leave home ten minutes earlier, so	I missed the train.	
<u>(4)</u>	If I home	ten minutes earlier, I could	
	the train.		
<u></u> (5) -	I was unable to buy the car for lack of mor		〈開成高〉
□(3)	I could have bought the car if I	enoug	h money.
	As he took the wrong bus, he was late.		
<u>(6)</u>	If he	the wrong bus, h	ne would
		late.	
<u></u> (7) -	He cries like a little boy.		
L.,	He cries h	e a little boy	у.
(8)	I'm too tired to go farther.		
	If I tired, I	go farther.	
	次の文を、仮定法を使った文に書きかえなさい。		
<u>(1)</u>	As I was not there, my son cried.		
	77 771 111	1	
<u></u> (2)	He did not hurry, so he could not catch the	e bus.	
□/a\	A T	1." '/1	
<u>(3)</u>	As I am not as young as you, I cannot go s	skiing with you.	
	As it is union to don I will atom home		
<u>(4)</u>	As it is rainy today, I will stay home.		
□(5)	He was sick in had so he sould not go hilri	næ	
<u>(</u> 5)	He was sick in bed, so he could not go hiki	ng.	
□ (6)	I'm sorry I can't attend the meeting.		
(0)	This sorry i can't attend the meeting.		
<u></u> (7)	I'm sorry I couldn't see your parents at the	e restaurant	
L\•/	Thi sorry I couldn't see your parents at the	e restaurant.	
■語句	·· ···		
	zy 怠けた □ employ 雇う □ diligent 勤勉な r lack of ~ ~がないために □ farther (far の比	較級)さらに遠くへ	

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